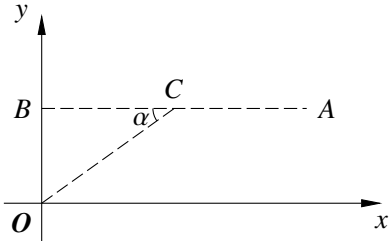


图 3.3



$D =$

a_{11}

a_{12}

a_{13}

a_{21}

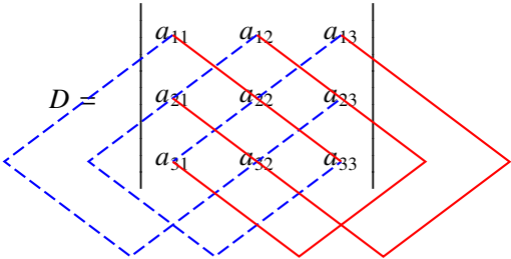
a_{22}

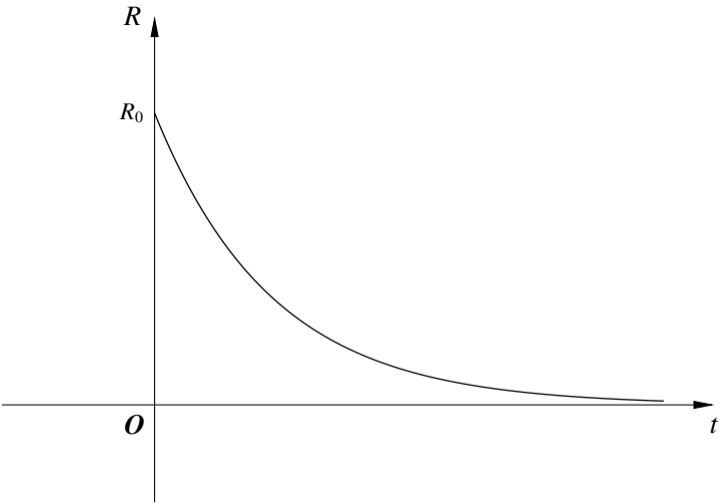
a_{23}

a_{31}

a_{32}

a_{33}





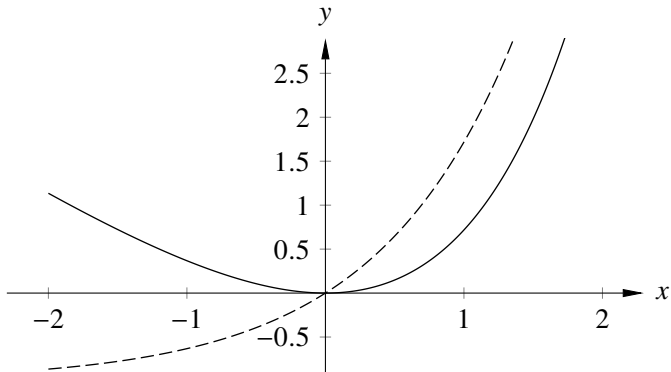


图 3.4

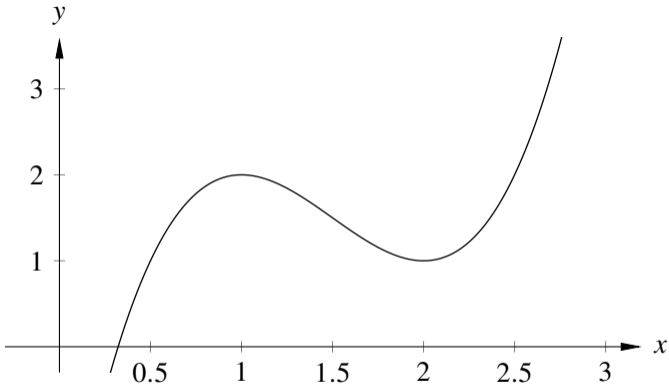


图 3.5

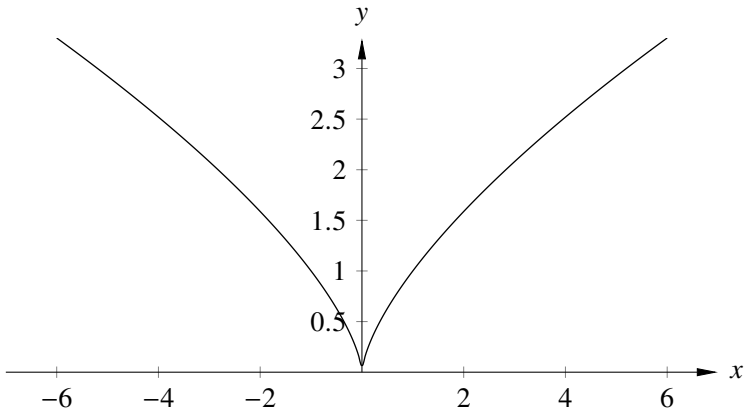


图 3.6

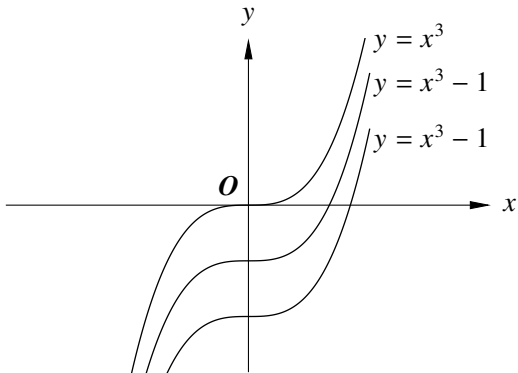


图 5.1

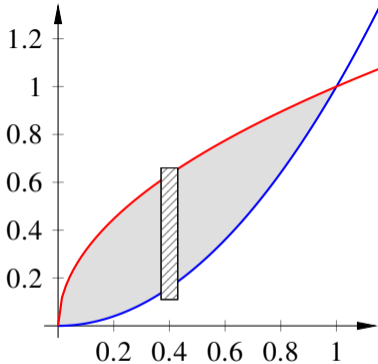


图 4.6

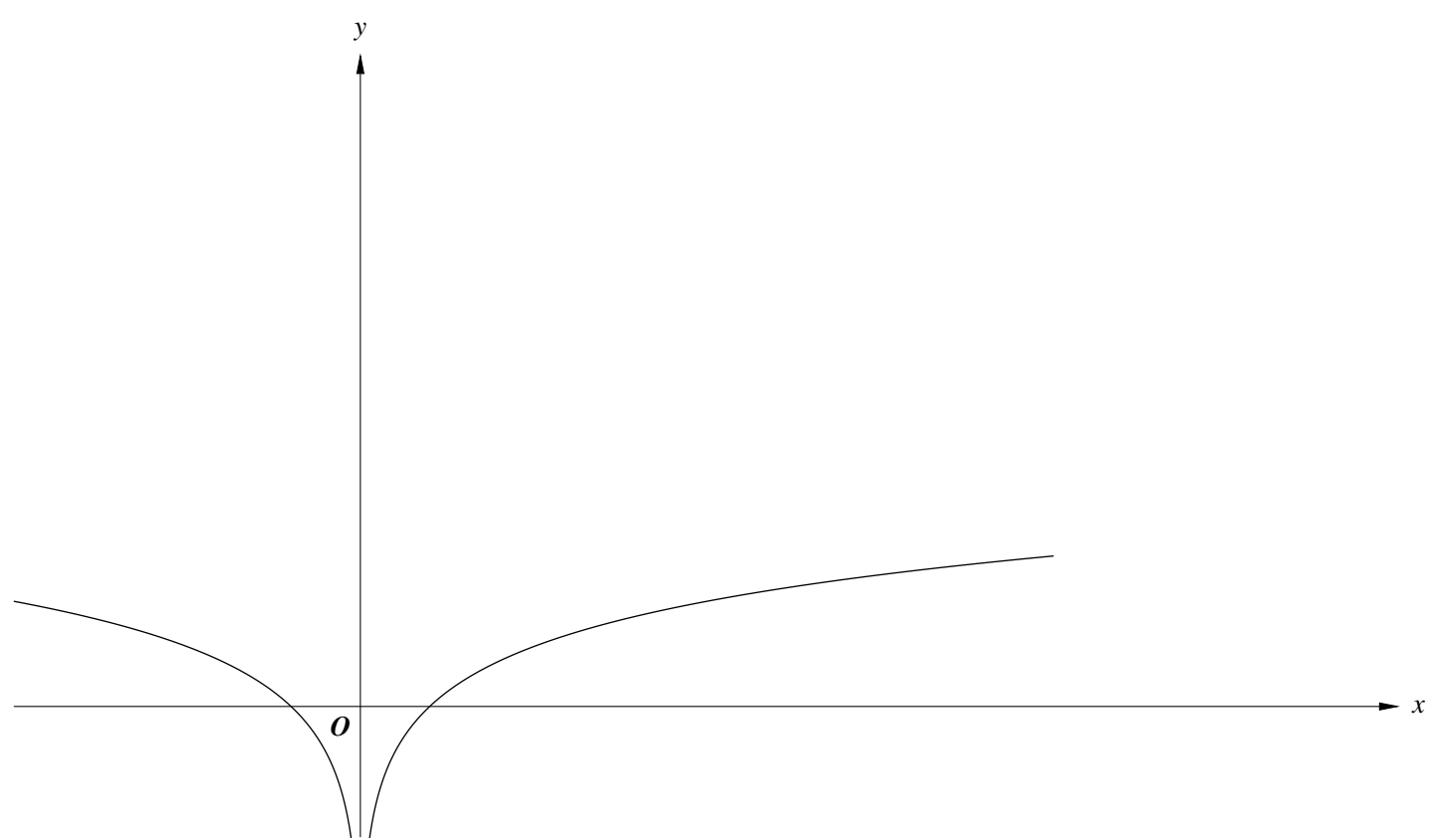


图 4.1

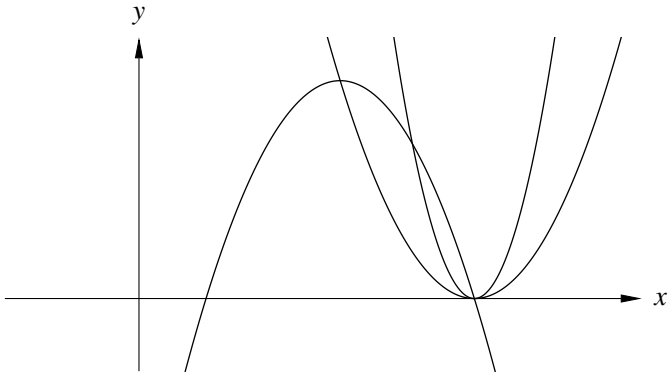


图 3.5